

***AP Chemistry***  
***Unit VII Topics***

**I. Rates of Chemical Reactions**

|  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| A. Definitions                         | pages 527 - 532 |
| B. Factors Influencing Reaction Rates  | 557 - 563       |
| 1. Nature of reactants                 |                 |
| 2. Concentration of reactants          |                 |
| 3. Temperature of reactants            |                 |
| 4. Presence of a catalyst              |                 |
| C. Rate Laws and Reaction Order        | 549 - 552       |
| 1. Calculations from experimental data |                 |
| 2. Mechanisms & rate order; formulas   |                 |
| D. Collision Theory                    | 552 - 557       |
| 1. Activation energy                   |                 |
| 2. Arrhenius Equation                  |                 |

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**II. Chemical Equilibrium**

|   |                              |
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| A. Law of Mass Action                     | pages 579-586                |
| B. Equilibrium Constants                  | 586-604                      |
| 1. K <sub>c</sub> vs. K <sub>p</sub>      |                              |
| 2. Categories of constants                |                              |
| 3. Calculations of K <sub>eq</sub> values |                              |
| C. LeChatelier's Principle                | 604-610                      |
| D. Thermodynamics and Equilibrium         | "773-778"                    |
| 1. Free energy and temperature            | (we covered this previously) |
| 2. Activities                             |                              |

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**III. Solution Equilibria**

|   |                              |
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| A. Dissociation/Ionization  | pages 623-667                |
| 1. K <sub>w</sub> and pH  | (we covered this previously) |
| 2. Calculations with K <sub>a</sub> and K <sub>b</sub>                                  |                              |
| B. Buffers and Simultaneous Equilibria  | 681-716                      |
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| 3. Simultaneous equilibria  |                              |
| p. 740 Buffers: #21-47 odd, 48, 49, Titrations: 51,53,55,59,61,63, Indicators: 65,67,69 |                              |
| C. Solubility Equilibria  | 717-736                      |
| 1. K <sub>sp</sub> calculations   |                              |
| 2. Common ion effect  |                              |
| 3. Qualitative analysis   |                              |

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